Roots of Democracy Unit: Prologue and Ch 5, S 5 **TEST:** **Name**:

1. **Terms to Know:**

Plato

Philosopher King

**Anarchy**

**Monarchy**

**Absolute Monarchy**

Divine Right

**Dictatorship**

**Tyranny**

**Tyrant**

Oligarchy

**Democracy**

**Direct Democracy**

Aristocracy

Nobles

Athens

Citizen

Rome

**Republic**

Senate

Legislative branch

Executive branch

Judicial branch

Feudal System

**Magna Carta**

Due Process

Jury Trial

**Parliament**

Catholic Church

Protestants

Reformation

Church of England

Petition of Right

**English Bill of Rights**

Glorious Revolution

**Constitutional / Limited Monarchy**

1. **Essential Questions: Prologue & Ch 5, S 5**
2. Name 1 major advantage and disadvantage of each form of government: anarchy, dictatorship, oligarchy, direct democracy, and a republic.
3. How does divine right help contribute to maintaining the power of the monarch?
4. Which country created the idea of direct democracy? Describe 2 aspects of direct democracy in this country.
5. Which country created the idea of a republic? Describe 2 aspects of direct democracy in this country.
6. List each branch of government and its role.
7. Why are written laws, such as the 12 Tables, important to the development of democracy?
8. What is the main difference between a direct democracy and a republic?
9. For each document list two things it says: Magna Carta, Petition of Right, and English Bill of Rights.
10. England will become a constitutional monarchy by the late 1600s. Define what this means and then discuss why that’s important.
11. **Find Someone who knows…**

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| 1 Similarity between Ancient Rome’s government and today’s US govt | King who signed the Magna Carta | The name of the gov when it’s ruled by nobles | The definition of direct democracy |
| One advantage of a republic | One disadvantage of a republic | The name for the belief that a king’s power is given by God. | The name for when there is no gov at all. |
| Which event leads to a constitutional monarchy in Britain? | The name groups that break off from the Catholic Church | One specific contribution Rome has made to gov. | The definition of tyranny. |
| Which branch of government writes the laws? | What is this branch called in England? | The best kind of leader according to Plato | One right listed in English Bill of Rights |